

# On the path to a Pilot Plant Michl Binderbauer | CEO | TAE Technologies

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# TAE's path towards commercial fusion

Major development platforms integrate then best design

incremental bases for rapid innovation

Copernicus entering phased sequence of experiments in 2025/26

DaVinci demo plant in early 2030's



A. B. C-1

1998 - 2000s

# Recent Highlights on Norman





# High performance beam driven FRCs demonstrated



- Record plasma parameters
  - $T_e$  up to 1 keV
  - T<sub>tot</sub> up to 6+ keV
  - density up to  $3 \times 10^{19} \text{ m}^{-3}$
- Plasma ramp-up (flux build-up) clearly observed
  - indicative of current drive
- Performance optimized by using ML and active feedback control for
  - magnetic fields
  - edge biasing
  - fueling
  - neutral beam injection

## Beam-driven FRCs sustained in steady state

#### Key accomplishments on Norman:

- Stable FRCs via edge biasing and NB injection
- Pulse length ~40 ms in steady state (limited by on-site stored energy)
- Effective plasma ramp-up and heating
- Energy and temperatures drastically increased
- Active plasma control and improved FRC stability demonstrated





## Active-feedback expands reactor design space





- Beam injection helps to break an intrinsic coupling between FRC density and length (S\*/E < 3)</li>
- Active-feedback, real-time magnetic control implemented to independently control plasma shape
- Improves operating flexibility and enables broader options for reactor

#### Norman legacy Beam driven FRCs demonstrated in collisionless regime

Physics performance goals achieved

- Macro-stability & sustainment for up to 50 ms, limited by stored energy
- Total temperature over 6 keV, electron temperature up to 1 keV
- Confinement scaling confirmed in collisionless regime
- Excellent edge insulation energy loss per ion/electron pair ~6-7  $T_e$

#### Technology development goals demonstrated

- Millisecond-scale ramp-up and heating
- Real-time active feedback with
  - tunable beam system 15-40 keV within 100s of micro-seconds
  - stability and transport control via end-biasing
  - position and shape control via trim and saddle-coils



# Next Step — Reactor Scale Operation



# Copernicus D-T reactor scale plasma performance

Design finished

- 10+ keV ion temperature
- Hydrogen only operation
- 2-3 sec pulse length

**Budget and timing** 

- \$250+ MM cap-ex
- Fabrication under way
- Commissioning and ops by 2025



## Copernicus lab core and shell construction completed











#### Facility installations and inner buildout just started



- 100,000 sqft lab site in Irvine
- Building completed 9/2023
- Interior installations and machine construction under way
- New offices occupied 7/2023



#### Beyond Fusion Spin-off technologies



First patients treated with our neutron beam system

- 15 patients / 19 treatments (Head/Neck and Glioma cases)
- Patients treated starting October 2022 through July 2023
- All treatments considered safe with good tumor control
- Glioma patients responding as early as 10 days post-treatment





