

### Solving the Hard Problems Faster: ORNL's Integrated Approach to Reach Fusion Energy

Cami Collins on behalf of our ORNL Fusion team

Dec 20, 2023

ORNL is managed by UT-Battelle, LLC for the US Department of Energy



# Rapid progress is needed to reach a fusion pilot plant

#### NASEM '21

- Phase 1:  $\geq$  50 MWe peak electricity generation for  $\geq$ 3 hours with Qe > 1, closed fuel cycle
- Phase 2: Demonstrate heat removal, material erosion, and tritium loss is managed for ~year
- Phase 3: Fully define lifetime, availability, and manufactured components of commercial plants



### ORNL Program & Priorities are Driven by the CPP/FESAC LRP



# OURMISSION

In partnership with public and private fusion efforts worldwide, establish the technical basis for integration of burning plasma physics, next-generation materials, and fusion nuclear technology critical to the design of a fusion pilot plant

### ORNL is utilizing resources across the lab to advance fusion energy



Phil Snyder (interim) Division Director

#### ORNL FUSION ENERGY DIVISION





Plasma Material Interactions Science





### Fusion at ORNL is growing



# Our perspective on structuring the national program



[Mickey Wade, FPA 2022]

### Our perspective on structuring the national program



**CAK RIDGE** 

# Our perspective on structuring the national program



### ORNL Seeks to Enable Private Industry at All Stages of Development

 Provide technical support on developing innovative ideas (INFUSE program)

### Innovate



 Provide expert advice and assistance in developing technology roadmaps and design (Milestone Program)

Design

 Provide onsite or nearby siting opportunities for prototyping components and facilities, including FPP
Fusion Pilot

Build





### ORNL Seeks to Enable Private Industry at All Stages of Development



### ORNL Seeks to Enable Private Industry at All Stages of Development



### ORNL is starting the development of infrastructure to host Technology Test Facilities and a Future Fusion Pilot Plant

- Multiple siting options with access to required water and electricity needs
  - Working with lab facilities planning, local utility
- Comprehensive understanding for deployment
  - Broad range of technical capabilities
  - Strong regional partners including universities and utilities
  - Demonstrated capability to host major projects involving national teams
- Internal investment to accelerate readiness to construct LRP facilities



	Constant	Modest Growth	Unconstrained
New Construction of	Midscale+ Faci	ilities	

MPEX	Yes	Yes	Yes
FPNS	Yes, but highly delayed	Yes, but delayed	Yes
EXCITE	No	Yes, but highly delayed	Yes
Mid-Scale Stellarator	No	No	Yes
BCTF	No	No	Yes
HHF-Component	No	No	Yes



### ORNL is starting the development of infrastructure to host Technology Test Facilities and a Future Fusion Pilot Plant

 $\checkmark$ 

### • MPEX is on-time, on-budget

- Capable of lifetime exposures in 2 weeks
  - up to 10 MW/m<sup>2</sup>, can expose irradiated materials or liquid metals (small amounts)

### Operations begin Q2FY28 (early completion Oct 2026)





Tungsten material damage, lifetime investigation

Constant Modest Growth New Construction of Midscale+ Facilities Unconstrained

MPEX	Yes	Yes	Yes
FPNS	Yes, but highly delayed	Yes, but delayed	Yes
EXCITE	No	Yes, but highly delayed	Yes
Mid-Scale Stellarator	No	No	Yes
BCTF	No	No	Yes
HHF-Component	No	No	Yes

ORNL is starting the development of infrastructure to host Technology Test Facilities and a Future Fusion Pilot Plant

- ORNL is leading the response to the May 2023 FPNS RFI
  - Organizing community-led committees to compare concepts proposed in RFI
  - Evaluating performance (dpa/yr, transmutation levels, etc.), articulating risk/reward



Modest Growth

Unconstrained

# ORNL is ready to help move the LRP/FES facilities list forward

MPEX	Yes	Yes	Yes
FPNS	Yes, but highly delayed	Yes, but delayed	Yes
EXCITE	No	Yes, but highly delayed	Yes
Mid-Scale Stellarator	No	No	Yes
BCTF	No	No	Yes
HHF-Component	No	No	Yes

Constant

New Construction of Midscale+ Facilities



# We approach challenge problems in an integrated way, with highly coordinated projects & funding sources

![](_page_14_Figure_1.jpeg)

### Ex: We're developing economical solutions for divertor/first wall

![](_page_15_Figure_1.jpeg)

### Ex: We're developing economical solutions for divertor/first wall

![](_page_16_Figure_1.jpeg)

### Ex: We're developing economical solutions for divertor/first wall

![](_page_17_Figure_1.jpeg)

# We develop techniques and technology for fueling sustained high performance burning plasmas

![](_page_18_Picture_1.jpeg)

Energy pellet injector)

**CAK RIDGE** National Laboratory

# We're doing foundational R&D for blankets

![](_page_19_Figure_1.jpeg)

### We're doing foundational R&D for blankets

Analytical design evaluation/exploration

**Experimental** fusion breeders and coolants

![](_page_20_Picture_3.jpeg)

Materials Qualification

![](_page_20_Picture_5.jpeg)

Testing PbLi Compatibility with Ferritic Steel in Thermal Convection and Corrosion Loop

![](_page_20_Picture_7.jpeg)

The frontier: leverage facilities to take coupons  $\rightarrow$  components, guided by integrated design/assessment

![](_page_21_Figure_1.jpeg)

# Why is simulation needed for fusion reactor design?

- Remarkable progress has led to construction of devices to demonstrate net energy gain, such as ITER and SPARC
  - But these devices are still far from FPP regime (extrapolation required)
  - In some cases there are no current experiments (need to simulate neutron damage)
- Simulations can save time and money
  - Catch issues with integration (de-risk with physics-based prediction and uncertainty)
  - Expedite innovative solutions (freedom to experiment in a virtual testbed)
- Simulations are needed for safety, economics/scalability
  - Many concepts will need evaluation of shielding, tritium management, materials activation and lifetimes before you build

![](_page_22_Picture_9.jpeg)

# Why is simulation needed for fusion reactor design?

- Remarkable progress has led to construction of devices to demonstrate net energy gain, such as ITER and SPARC
  - But these devices are still far from FPP regime (extrapolation required)
  - In some cases there are no current experiments (need to simulate neutron damage)
- Simulations can save time and money

Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory

- Catch issues with integration (de-risk with physics-based prediction and uncertainty)

**GENERAL ATOMICS** 

- Expedite innovative solutions (freedom to experiment in a virtual testbed)
- Simulations are needed for safety, economics/scalability
  - Many concepts will need evaluation of shielding, tritium management, materials activation and lifetimes before you build

Fusion REactor Design and Assessment (FREDA) is a new SciDAC project that aims to utilize our best modeling tools to speed reliable fusion power plant design.

![](_page_23_Picture_10.jpeg)

UC San Diego

+ contributions from many others, incl. Chuck Kessel, AToM teams

National

CAK RIDGE

The ability to perform rapid *integrated* assessment and iteration before proceeding to detailed reactor design is a fundamental rate limiter

![](_page_24_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_24_Picture_2.jpeg)

The ability to perform rapid *integrated* assessment and iteration before proceeding to detailed reactor design is a fundamental rate limiter

![](_page_25_Figure_1.jpeg)

FREDA is a purpose-built framework for multi-fidelity assessment, uncertainty quantification, and iterative optimization with parametric design

![](_page_26_Figure_1.jpeg)

Will initially apply to tokamaks/STs, can expand to stellarators

![](_page_26_Picture_3.jpeg)

### Approach: flexible component-based framework & data structure

### Framework & Workflow

Capable of integrating swappable modules with diverse CPU/GPU requirements

![](_page_27_Figure_3.jpeg)

### **Fusion-Plasma**

• Based on the open-source IPS (Integrated Plasma Simulator) developed in AToM SciDAC (over a decade)

### **Parametric Geometry**

• CAD is drawn by codes (or AI), not people

### **Fusion-Engineering**

 Includes multiphysics simulation tools based on Fusion Energy Reactor Models Integrator (FERMI) (developed in past 3 years)

![](_page_27_Picture_10.jpeg)

FREDA will help us see how each of the physics/engineering components and uncertainties impacts the full system

![](_page_28_Figure_1.jpeg)

CAK RIDGE

### Summary

- Integrated plasma and engineering simulation and testing is needed to develop deep expertise & speed credible, commercially viable fusion reactor designs
- ORNL is ready to start the milestone program, new centers & facility construction
  - We're actively supporting roadmapping process
    - blanket & fuel cycle, materials
    - need similar activity in simulation, focused on integrated design and virtual testbed
  - We're ready to help advance new facility requirements/design

![](_page_29_Figure_7.jpeg)

![](_page_29_Picture_8.jpeg)