# Overview of General Atomics Steady-State Advanced Tokamak Fusion Pilot Plant

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## **High Capacity Factor Operation Required**

ANS, Nuclear News

## Fusion is capital intensive

- Dominated by upfront capital and O&M costs
- Long facility lifetime to recover investment
  - 80 year lifetime, 40 year license period
- When fuel costs dominate, reducing power or pausing operation makes financial sense
  - Not true for fusion, only lose revenue
  - Ramping power fatigues system (O&M)



- Additional challenge to breed fuel for operation and subsequent plants
  - Reduced/paused operation slows doubling time
  - Limits expansion of fusion into the market

Target markets and concepts for continuous operation

## Steady-State Advanced Tokamak: Clean Energy 24/7

## Cost effective by maximizing fusion performance

- Power density ~  $p^2$  highly levering for given field
- High fraction of self-driven current at high pressure
- Efficient current drive minimizes recirculating power

### Robustness against operational transients

- High plasma pressure at reduced current avoids instabilities that could interrupt facility operation
- Avoidance of cyclic stresses & fatigue
  - High availability, minimized maintenance costs, long facility lifetime





# **Concept Selection Accelerates Design and Technology Roadmap**

## Strong AT shaping: near double-null

- Inboard & outboard breeder
- Building on ITER divertor design
- Avoid large midplane ports
  - Maximize tritium breeding & MHD stability
  - Use ECH and ITER-like gyrotrons
- Vertical maintenance
  - Most free access is above machine
- Breeder made of lead-lithium
  - Low melting point
  - Chemically compatible with materials
  - Dynamic composition control
  - Drain for maintenance





# GA Has Developed the Most Complete and Fastest Whole Facility Design Tool



## **FUSE breakthroughs**

- Whole facility at increased fidelity
- Machine learning (10<sup>10</sup> speedup)
- Genetic algorithm optimization
- First principle HPC and reduced models
- Time dependent evolution



# GA Self-Supported Thin Films Are an Innovative Fuel Cycle Technology



Potential to reduce size & cost of tritium system by an order of magnitude

Feature	Foils	Thin Film	GA Thin Film
Mechanical Strength	$\checkmark$	×	$\checkmark$
Manufacture and Handling	$\checkmark$	×	$\checkmark$
Integration into Device	$\checkmark$	×	$\checkmark$
Temp. and Pressure Resistance	$\checkmark$	×	$\checkmark$
Hydrogen Diffusion Speed	X	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Material Tunability	×	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Scalability	$\checkmark$	×	$\checkmark$





 Higher permeation rates than foils

Pursuing
permeators
& barriers



Balance of Plant Integrated into Design Optimization Reinforces the Benefit of High Temperature Operation

- Fusion power core and power conversion system intimately connected
  - Must be designed together
  - Multiple coolant streams & temperatures
- Cycle analysis with state-of-the-art tools validating simplified models
  - Simple models sufficient for optimization
  - Cycle efficiency >50%

Self-consistent use of high grade heat for electricity and cogeneration





# GA Modular Blanket (GAMBL) Developed as High Temperature Dual-Cooled Blanket Using SiC-based Structures

- SiC opens high thermal efficiency and industrial heat markets
- GAMBL simplifying design features
  - Relieves hydrostatic pressure between containers by cascading PbLi from top to bottom
  - Minimizes/eliminates complex cooling channels in structures using radiativelycooled thin "scaffolding"

## GAMBL concept improved, mocked-up Waterfall demonstrated pressure relief

M. Tillack, et. al., Fus. Eng. and Design **180**, 113155 (2022) C.P. Deck, et. al. J. Nuclear Materials **466** 667-681 (2015)



# SiGA® Nuclear Grade Fiber Overcomes Perceived **Challenges with Advanced Composites**

- Complex shapes •
- Joints and bonds •



- Low impurities •
- Efficiency & cost for scalability •











# GA's ALMA Code Has Been Extended to Enable Study of Liquid Metal MHD Applicable to a Blanket in a Strong Magnetic Field

Turbulent flow into magnetic barrier



#### **Fundamental science**

- + Validation of key physics
- + Engineering excellence
- + Existing site credits at MTC

 $\rightarrow$  opportunity to realize a US blanket facility



Laboratory-scale apparatus for liquid metal MHD science and validation



# ITER Knowledge and Experience in Manufacturing and Testing Superconducting Magnets Leveraged to Innovate







#### Module #1 in furnace



#### **Experienced team**

- Developing manufacturing processes, tools
- Qualifying manufacturing methods
- Power testing of magnets at current (40kA)
- Paschen Testing



Turn Over Tool after VPI

Maintainability and Remote Handling Schemes Are Required: Demountable HTS Magnet May Be One Enabling Technology for FPP

- Improves availability by rapid change-• out of non-lifetime components
- Potential for overhead cranes and • vertical maintenance schemes









**BERKELEY LAB** 

HTS Conductor w/ 3 CORC

# General Atomics and Tokamak Energy Working Together on HTS Magnets



General Atomics and Tokamak Energy Announce Collaboration Regarding High Temperature Superconducting Magnet Technologies



"Tokamak Energy is a leader in HTS magnet modelling, design and prototyping and GA has expertise in developing and fabricating large-scale superconducting magnets for fusion applications."



# Realization of Fusion Depends on Enhanced Public-Funded Research and Ready Access to Results from Decades of Progress

- Upgrade key facility capabilities to address gaps
- Provide continuity and leverages extensive lab resources
- Facilitate opportunities for testing and qualification of private sector solutions
- Enable private efforts to effectively build on progress
  - Acceleration of advances in both private and public sector









**Theory & Simulation** 





# Steady-state Advanced Tokamak for Robust and Economical Fusion



 Attractive fusion energy requires innovative solutions Building on knowledge and experience from ITER and decades of public research



